

**CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC.,
NORTH CAROLINA**

Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2017

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC.
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As of June 30, 2017

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Caroline P. Abbott
Jeffrey A. Brovet
Thomas R. Crawford
Kristen T. Hoyle
David A. Johnson

TJT
Thomas, Judy & Tucker, P.A.
Certified Public Accountants

Chris P. Judy
Geri H. Lail
James K. Tiller
David W. Tucker

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors
Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.
Raleigh, North Carolina

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc., North Carolina as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.'s basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc., North Carolina as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that Management's Discussion and Analysis on pages 3 through 10 and the Schedule of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and the Schedule of Contributions on pages 42 and 43, respectively, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary and Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc., North Carolina's basic financial statements. The budgetary schedules are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statement. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations ("CFR") Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The budgetary schedules, as well as the accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying budgetary schedules and the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 20, 2017 on our consideration of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Thomas, Judy & Furka, P.A.

October 20, 2017

Management's Discussion and Analysis
Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc
June 30, 2017

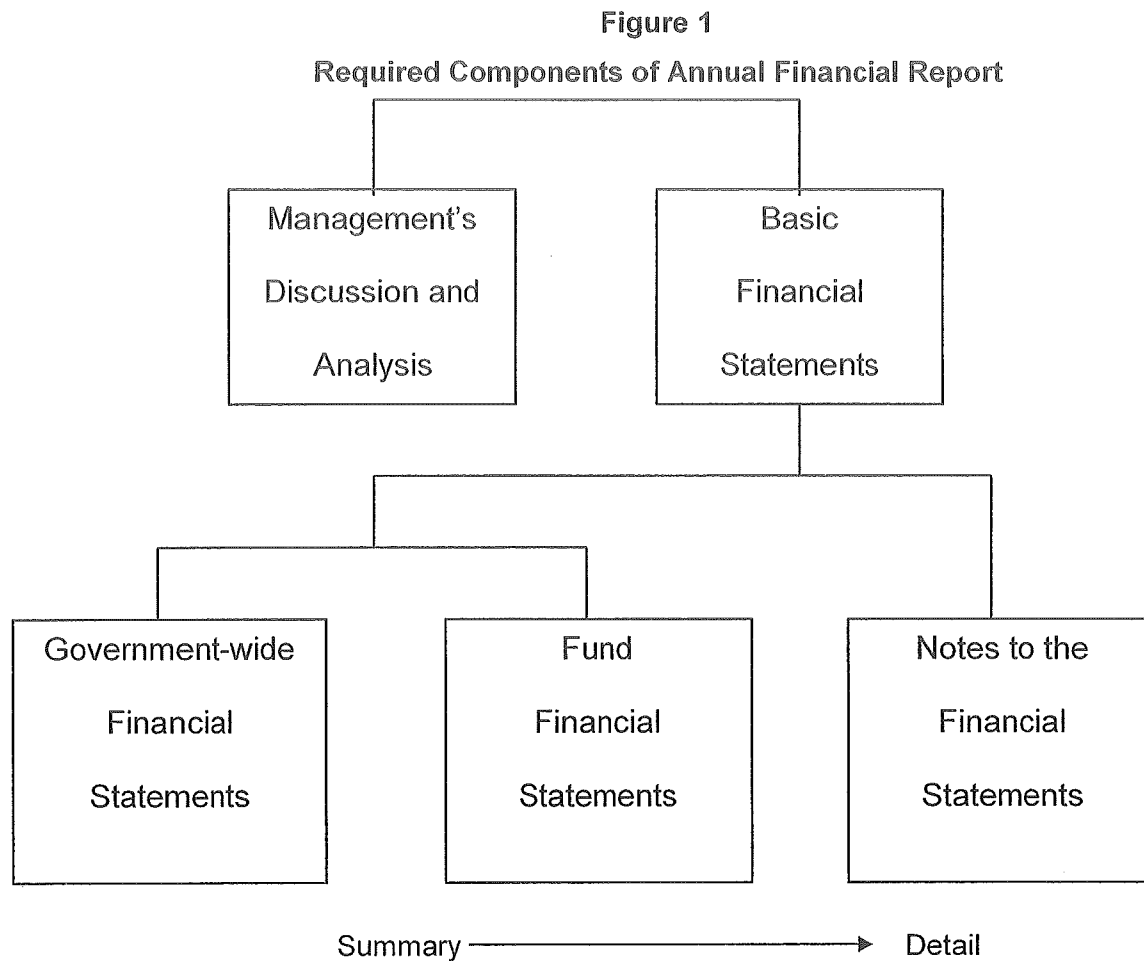
As management of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc, we offer readers of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc (School) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. We encourage readers to read the information presented here in conjunction with additional information that we have furnished in the School's financial statements, which follow this narrative.

Financial Highlights

- The assets of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc exceeded its liabilities at the close of the fiscal year by \$171,346 (*net position*).
- The school's total net position decreased by \$122,311
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$576,815 an increase of \$63,287 in comparison with the prior year.
- Enrollment at the School remains steady, with 489 charter and 19 private pre-school students for the 2016-2017 school year, compared to 450 charter and 17 private pre-school students in the 2015-2016 school year.
- Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc. does not have any long-term debt.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc's basic financial statements. The School's basic financial statements consist of three components; 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements (see Figure 1). The basic financial statements present two different views of the School through the use of government-wide statements and fund financial statements. In addition to the basic financial statements, this report contains other supplemental information that will enhance the reader's understanding of the financial condition of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.



Basic Financial Statements

The first two statements (Exhibits 1 and 2) in the basic financial statements are the **Government-wide Financial Statements**. They provide both short- and long-term information about the School's financial status.

The next statements (Exhibits 3 through 8) are **Fund Financial Statements**. These statements focus on the activities of the individual parts of the School's government. These statements are more detailed than the government-wide statements. There are two parts to the Fund Financial Statements: 1) the governmental funds statements; and 2) the proprietary fund statements.

Immediately following the fund financial statements are the **Notes to the Financial Statements** (i.e. "Notes"). The Notes offer a detailed explanation of the data contained in those statements. After the notes, **supplemental information** is provided to show details about the School's individual funds. Budgetary information for the School also can be found in this section of the statements.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide the reader with a broad overview of the School's finances, similar in format to a financial statement of a private-sector business. The government-wide statements provide short and long-term information about the School's financial status as a whole.

The two government-wide statements report the School's net position and how it has changed. Net position is the difference between the School's total assets and total liabilities. Measuring net position is one way to gauge the School's financial condition.

The government-wide statements are divided into two categories: 1) governmental activities, and 2) business-type activities. The governmental activities include most of the School's basic functions such as instructional services and business services. State, county, and federal funds provide virtually all of the funding for these functions. The business-type are those services for which the School charges its students.

The government-wide financial statements are enumerated in Exhibits 1 and 2 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide a more detailed look at the School's most significant activities. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc, like all other governmental entities in North Carolina, uses fund accounting to ensure and reflect compliance (or non-compliance) with finance-related legal requirements, such as the General Statutes or the School's budget ordinance. All of the funds of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and proprietary funds.

Governmental Funds – Governmental funds are used to account for those functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. Most of the School's basic services are accounted for in governmental funds. These funds focus on how assets can readily be converted into cash flow in and out, and monies remaining at year-end that will be available for spending in the next year. Governmental funds are reported using the *modified accrual accounting* that provides a short-term spending focus. As a result, the governmental fund financial statements give the reader a detailed short-term view that helps him or her determine if there are more or less financial resources available to finance the School's programs. The relationship between government activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is described in a reconciliation that is a part of the fund financial statements.

Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc. adopts an annual budget for each of its funds, although it is not required to do so by the General Statutes. Because the budget is not legally required by the Statutes, the budgetary comparison statements are not included in the basic financial statements, but are part of the supplemental statements and schedules that follow the notes. The budget is a legally adopted document that incorporates input from the faculty, management, and the Board of Directors of the School in determining what activities will be pursued and what services will be provided by the School during the year. It also authorizes the School to obtain funds from identified sources to finance these current period activities. The budgetary statement provided for each of the funds demonstrates how well the School has complied with the budget ordinance and whether or not the School has succeeded in providing the services essentially as planned when the budget was adopted.

Proprietary Funds – Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc has one proprietary fund which is an enterprise fund. *Enterprise Funds* are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc uses its enterprise fund to account for its pre-school and before and after school childcare functions.

Notes to the Financial Statements – The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements are included in this report.

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

- As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as one useful indicator of a school's financial condition. The assets of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc exceeded liabilities by \$171,346 as of June 30, 2017. As of June 30, 2016, the net position of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc. stood at \$293,657. The School's net position decreased by \$122,311 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, compared to an increase of \$164,028 in 2016. The School has invested \$186,094 (net of depreciation) in capital assets mainly in leasehold improvements for the facilities that house the School for the year ended June 30, 2017. Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc uses these capital assets to provide services to its students; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc's investment in its capital assets is reported net of the outstanding related debt, Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc. has no outstanding debt. Of the remaining net position \$90,000 is restricted for a security deposit. The remaining net position is a deficit of \$104,748. In 2016, the amount of net position invested in capital assets net of related debt was \$181,107. Of the remaining net position \$90,000 is restricted for a security deposit. The remaining balance of \$22,550 is unrestricted for that year.
- Casa Esperanza Montessori recorded pension related deferrals for the June 30, 2017 that resulted in a net pension liability balance of \$1,764,747 and a deferred outflows of resources of \$1,192,862. As a result of the implementation of Governmental Accounting Standards Board statement 68 *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions* for the year ended June 30, 2014, Casa Esperanza Montessori annually records pension related deferrals including amounts resulting from the proration of State wide changes in assumptions and differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments. The cumulative effect of the implementation of GASB 68 has been a reduction of net position of \$871,099 for the retroactive restatement for the June 30, 2014 year end, an increase of net position of \$122,548 for the June 30, 2015 year end, increase in net position of \$146,476 for the June 30, 2016 year end, and decrease in net position of \$125,367 for the June 30, 2017 year end.

Management Discussion and Analysis
Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.
June 30, 2017

The cumulative reduction in net position from inception totaled \$727,442 as of June 30, 2017.

Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.
Net Position

Figure 2

Current and other assets	\$ 587,076	\$ 522,569	\$ 146,682	\$ 201,097	\$ 733,758	\$ 723,666
Capital assets	186,094	181,107	-	-	186,094	181,107
Total assets	\$ 773,170	\$ 703,676	\$ 146,682	\$ 201,097	\$ 919,852	\$ 904,773
Deferred outflows of resources	\$ 1,192,862	\$ 236,362	\$ 72,637	\$ 13,441	\$ 1,265,499	\$ 249,803
Other liabilities	\$ 1,785,811	\$ 629,714	\$ 107,465	\$ 35,291	\$ 1,893,276	\$ 665,005
Total liabilities	\$ 1,785,811	\$ 629,714	\$ 107,465	\$ 35,291	\$ 1,893,276	\$ 665,005
Deferred inflows of resources	\$ 113,799	\$ 185,374	\$ 6,930	\$ 10,540	\$ 120,729	\$ 195,914
Net Position						
Invested in capital assets net of related debt	\$ 186,094	\$ 181,107	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 186,094	\$ 181,107
Restricted	90,000	90,000	-	-	90,000	90,000
Unrestricted	(209,672)	(146,157)	104,924	168,707	(104,748)	22,550
Total Net Position	\$ 66,422	\$ 124,950	\$ 104,924	\$ 168,707	\$ 171,346	\$ 293,657

Several particular aspects of the School's financial operations positively influenced the total unrestricted governmental net position:

- The School adopted a combined annual budget for all funds. The School's performance was measured using these budgets on a monthly basis, allowing changes in spending as needed to stay within the budget.
- The School received \$88,487 in donations and fundraising during the fiscal year.

Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc
Changes in Net Position
Figure 3

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total	
	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016
Revenues:						
Program revenues:						
Charges for services	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 346,152	\$ 365,204	\$ 346,152	\$ 365,204
Operating grants and contributions	73,314	72,743	-	-	73,314	72,743
General revenues:						
County, State, and Federal funds	3,896,353	3,493,889	-	-	3,896,353	3,493,889
Donations and other revenues	147,324	110,307	-	-	147,324	110,307
Total revenues	4,116,991	3,676,939	346,152	365,204	4,463,143	4,042,143
Expenses:						
Instructional programs	3,261,865	2,697,776	-	-	3,261,865	2,697,776
Support services	1,012,936	920,926	-	-	1,012,936	920,926
Community services	10,393	12,666	-	-	10,393	12,666
Private program fund	-	-	300,260	246,747	300,260	246,747
Total expenses	4,285,194	3,631,368	300,260	246,747	4,585,454	3,878,115
Increase in net position before transfers	(168,203)	45,571	45,892	118,457	(122,311)	164,028
Transfers	109,675	282,955	(109,675)	(282,955)	-	-
Increase (decrease) in net position	(58,528)	328,526	(63,783)	(164,498)	(122,311)	164,028
Net position- beginning of year	124,950	(203,576)	168,707	333,205	293,657	129,629
Net position, June 30	\$ 66,422	\$ 124,950	\$ 104,924	\$ 168,707	\$ 171,346	\$ 293,657

Governmental activities: Governmental activities decreased the School's net position by \$168,203 before transfers.

Business-type activities: Business-type activities increased Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc's net position by \$45,892 before transfer of funds to governmental activities of \$106,675

Financial Analysis of the School's Funds

As noted earlier, Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds. The focus of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of usable resources. Such information is useful in assessing Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc's financing requirements. Specifically, unassigned fund balance can be a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

The general fund is the chief operating fund of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc. At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance of the General Fund was \$576,815 an increase of \$63,287 over prior year.

At June 30, 2017, the governmental funds of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc reported a combined fund balance of \$576,815.

Proprietary Funds. The School's proprietary funds provide the same type of information found in the government-wide statements but in more detail. Unrestricted net position of the Pre-school Fund at the end of the fiscal year amounted to \$104,924. The Pre-school fund transferred a portion of its net assets to the general fund to subsidize instructional activities.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital assets. Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities as of June 30, 2017, totals \$186,094 (net of accumulated depreciation). These assets include leasehold improvements, equipment and furniture, and electronic equipment.

**Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.'s
Capital Assets (net of depreciation)
Figure 4**

	Governmental Activities	
	2017	2016
Leasehold improvements	\$ 173,151	\$ 166,750
Instructional equipment	12,943	14,357
Other	-	-
Total	<u>\$ 186,094</u>	<u>\$ 181,107</u>

Additional information on the School's capital assets can be found in note III.A.2. of the Basic Financial Statements.

Long-term Debt. As of June 30, 2017, Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc had no debt outstanding.

Economic Factors

The following key economic indicators reflect the growth and prosperity of the School:

- Cutbacks in federal funding to education in general have resulted in a reduction of federal revenue for the School.
- The high growth rate of the Triangle and surrounding area should increase the demand for placement in the School over the next 3 years.
- The unemployment rate in the Triangle is lower than both the State and national averages.

Requests for Information

This report is designed to provide an overview of the School's finances for those with an interest in this area. Questions concerning any of the information found in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to the Board Chair, Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc, 2600 Sumner Blvd #130, Raleigh, NC 27616, and telephone (919) 855-9811.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC.
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2017

Exhibit 1

	Primary Government		
	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 497,076	\$ 146,682	\$ 643,758
Security deposit	90,000	-	90,000
Capital assets (Note 1):			
Other capital assets, net of depreciation	186,094	-	186,094
Total capital assets	186,094	-	186,094
Total assets	773,170	146,682	919,852
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	1,192,862	72,637	1,265,499
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable	10,261	-	10,261
Long-term liabilities:			
Net pension liability	1,764,747	107,465	1,872,212
Due within one year	10,803	-	10,803
Total liabilities	1,785,811	107,465	1,893,276
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	113,799	6,930	120,729
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	186,094	-	186,094
Restricted for:			
Security deposit	90,000	-	90,000
Unrestricted	(209,672)	104,924	(104,748)
Total net position	\$ 66,422	\$ 104,924	\$ 171,346

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC.
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Exhibit 2

Functions/Programs	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Primary Government		
				Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
Primary government:						
Governmental activities:						
Instructional services	\$ 3,261,865	\$ -	\$ 73,314	\$ (3,188,551)	\$ -	\$ (3,188,551)
Support services	1,012,936	-	-	(1,012,936)	-	(1,012,936)
Community services	10,393	-	-	(10,393)	-	(10,393)
Total governmental activities	4,285,194	-	73,314	(4,211,880)	-	(4,211,880)
Business-type activities:						
Preschool	300,260	346,152	-	-	45,892	45,892
Total business-type activities	300,260	346,152	-	-	45,892	45,892
Total primary government	\$ 4,585,454	\$ 346,152	\$ 73,314	(4,211,880)	45,892	(4,165,988)
General revenues:						
Unrestricted county appropriations				1,209,646	-	1,209,646
Unrestricted State appropriations				2,686,707	-	2,686,707
Contributions and donations				82,200	-	82,200
Fundraising				6,287	-	6,287
Field trip and student fees				27,830	-	27,830
Miscellaneous, unrestricted				31,007	-	31,007
Transfers				109,675	(109,675)	-
Total general revenues and transfers				4,153,352	(109,675)	4,043,677
Change in net position				(58,528)	(63,783)	(122,311)
Net position - beginning				124,950	168,707	293,657
Net position - ending				\$ 66,422	\$ 104,924	\$ 171,346

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC.
Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2017

Exhibit 3

	<u>Major Funds</u>		<u>Non-Major Fund</u>	
	<u>General</u>	<u>State Public School</u>	<u>Federal Grants</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 497,076	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 497,076
Security deposit	90,000	-	-	90,000
Total assets	<u>\$ 587,076</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 587,076</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$ 10,261	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,261
Total liabilities	<u>10,261</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,261</u>
Fund balances:				
Restricted:				
Security deposit	90,000	-	-	90,000
Unassigned	486,815	-	-	486,815
Total fund balances	<u>576,815</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>576,815</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 587,076</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (Exhibit 1) are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.

186,094

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions

1,192,862

Some liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:

Net pension liability

(1,764,747)

Accrued compensated absences

(10,803)

Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions

(113,799)

Net position of governmental activities

\$ 66,422

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC.
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Exhibit 4

	Major Funds		Non-Major Fund	Total Governmental Funds
	General	State Public School	Federal Grants	
REVENUES				
State of North Carolina	\$ -	\$ 2,686,707	\$ -	\$ 2,686,707
Boards of Education	1,209,646	-	-	1,209,646
U.S. Government	-	-	73,314	73,314
Contributions and donations	82,200	-	-	82,200
Fundraising	6,287	-	-	6,287
Field trip and student fees	27,830	-	-	27,830
Miscellaneous	31,007	-	-	31,007
Total revenues	1,356,970	2,686,707	73,314	4,116,991
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instructional services	544,891	2,498,090	73,314	3,116,295
Support services	805,602	188,617	-	994,219
Community services	10,393	-	-	10,393
Capital outlay:	42,472	-	-	42,472
Total expenditures	1,403,358	2,686,707	73,314	4,163,379
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(46,388)	-	-	(46,388)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfers from other funds	109,675	-	-	109,675
Total other financing sources (uses)	109,675	-	-	109,675
Net change in fund balance	63,287	-	-	63,287
Fund balance - beginning	513,528	-	-	513,528
Fund balance - ending	\$ 576,815	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 576,815

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC.
Reconciliation of the Statement of
Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance of
Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Exhibit 5

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Net change in fund balance - total governmental funds	\$ 63,287
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current period.	4,987
Contributions to the pension plan in the current fiscal year are not included on the statement of activities	227,743
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.	
Pension expense	(343,742)
Compensated Absences	(10,803)
Total changes in net position of governmental activities	<u>\$ (58,528)</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC.
Statement of Net Position
Proprietary Fund
June 30, 2017

Exhibit 6

	<u>Enterprise Fund</u>
	<u>Major Fund</u>
	<u>Preschool</u>
ASSETS	
Current assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 146,682
Total assets	<u>146,682</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	72,637
LIABILITIES	
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Net pension liability	<u>107,465</u>
Total liabilities	<u>107,465</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	6,930
NET POSITION	
Unrestricted	<u>104,924</u>
Total net position	<u><u>\$ 104,924</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC.
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position
Proprietary Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Exhibit 7

	<u>Enterprise Fund</u>
	<u>Major Fund</u>
	<u>Preschool</u>
OPERATING REVENUES	
Tuition and other charges	<u>\$ 346,152</u>
Total operating revenues	<u>346,152</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Salaries and benefits	269,510
Pre-School expenses	<u>30,750</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>300,260</u>
Operating income	<u>45,892</u>
Transfers to other funds	<u>(109,675)</u>
Change in net position	(63,783)
Total net position - beginning	<u>168,707</u>
Total net position - ending	<u><u>\$ 104,924</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC.
Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Exhibit 8

	<u>Enterprise Fund</u>
	<u>Major Fund</u>
	<u>Preschool</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Cash received from customers	\$ 346,152
Cash paid for goods and services	(30,750)
Cash paid to employees for services	<u>(260,142)</u>
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>55,260</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Transfers to other funds	<u>(109,675)</u>
Net cash used by noncapital financing activities	<u>(109,675)</u>
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(54,415)
Balance - beginning	<u>201,097</u>
Balance - ending	<u><u>\$ 146,682</u></u>
Reconciliation of operating income to net cash provided by operating activities	
Operating income	\$ 45,892
Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash provided by operating activities:	
Pension expense	68,564
Changes in assets and liabilities:	
(Increase) decrease in deferred outflows of resources for pension plan contributions in current fiscal year	<u>(59,196)</u>
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u><u>\$ 55,260</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc., North Carolina (School) conform to generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applicable to governments. Charter schools are established by non-profit entities. Because of the authority of the State Board of Education (SBE) to unilaterally abolish a school with all the assets reverting to a local education agency, the charter schools in North Carolina follow the governmental reporting model, as used by local education agencies. The following is a summary of the more significant accounting policies:

A. Reporting Entity

Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc., North Carolina is a public school operated by a non-profit corporation, serving approximately 489 students. The School operates under an approved charter received from the SBE, and applied for under the provisions of General Statute (G.S.) 115C-238.29B. G.S. 115C-238.29F (f) (1) states that a charter school shall be subject to the audit requirements adopted by the SBE, which includes the audit requirements established by G.S. 115C-447 of the School Budget and Fiscal Control Act (SBFCA). G.S. 115C-447 also requires financial statements to be prepared in accordance with GAAP.

B. Basis of Presentation

Government-wide Statements: The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the School. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the *governmental* and *business-type activities* of the School. Governmental activities generally are financed through intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for the different business-type activities of the School and for each function of the School's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expense allocations that have been made in the funds have been reversed for the statement of activities. Program revenues include (a) fees and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements: The fund financial statements provide information about the School's funds, including the fiduciary fund. Separate statements for each fund category – *governmental and proprietary* – are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental and enterprise funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental and enterprise funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

B. Basis of Presentation (Continued)

Proprietary fund operating revenues, such as charges for services, result from exchange transactions associated with the principal activity of the fund. Exchange transactions are those in which each party receives and gives up essentially equal values. Nonoperating revenues, such as subsidies and investment earnings, result from non-exchange transactions or ancillary activities.

The School reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund. The General Fund is the general operating fund of the School. The General Fund accounts for all financial resources except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund.

State Public School Fund. The State Public School Fund includes appropriations from the Department of Public Instruction for specific operating needs of the School and is reported as a special revenue fund.

The School reports the following major enterprise fund:

Preschool Fund. The Preschool Fund is used to account for the activity of the pre-kindergarten program, the before and after school care program and the inter-sessional care program.

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Government-wide and Proprietary Fund Financial Statements. The government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the School gives (or receives) value without directly receiving (or giving) equal value in exchange, include grants and donations. Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Governmental Fund Financial Statements. Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The School considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenues are collected within sixty days after year-end. These could include federal, State, and county grants, and some charges for services.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Continued)

Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

Under the terms of grant agreements, the School funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants and general revenues. Thus, when program expenses are incurred, there are both restricted and unrestricted net position available to finance the program. It is the School's policy to first apply cost-reimbursement grant resources to such programs, and then general revenues.

D. Budgetary Data

Annual budgets are adopted for all funds, on a school-wide basis. All budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting.

The governing board has voluntarily established the policy, as a sound business practice, that expenditures may not exceed appropriations, for all the School's funds, based on the adopted budget and subsequent amendments. During the year, several amendments to the original budget were necessary, the effects of which were not material. The budget presented in the supplemental data represents the budget of the School at June 30, 2017. All appropriations lapse at year end.

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources, and Fund Equity

1. Deposits and Investments

All deposits of the School are made in local banks, whose accounts are FDIC insured. Also, the School may establish time deposit accounts such as NOW and SuperNOW accounts, money market accounts, and certificates of deposit.

2. Cash and Cash Equivalents

The School pools money from several funds to facilitate disbursement. All cash held with original maturities of three months or less are considered cash and cash equivalents.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources, and Fund Equity (Continued)

3. Security Deposit

Payments made by the School in accordance with its facility lease agreement reflect amounts applicable to a future accounting period and are recorded as security deposits.

4. Capital Assets

The School's donated capital assets received prior to June 30, 2015 are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of donation. Donated capital assets received after June 30, 2015 are recorded at acquisition value. All other capital assets are recorded at original cost. The total of these estimates is not considered large enough that any errors would be material when capital assets are considered as a whole.

It is the policy of the School to capitalize all capital assets costing more than \$500 with an estimated useful life of three or more years. In addition, other items which are purchased and used in large quantities such as student desks and office furniture are capitalized. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. All depreciable assets are depreciated using the straight-line method of depreciation. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Capital assets are depreciated over the following estimated useful lives:

	<u>Years</u>
Leasehold Improvements	15
Instructional Equipment	5 to 7

5. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *Deferred Outflows of Resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an expense or expenditure until then. The School has one item that meet this criterion – pension related deferrals. In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *Deferred Inflows of Resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as revenue until then. The School has one item that meets this criterion for this category - pension related deferrals.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources, and Fund Equity (Continued)

6. Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund-type statement of net position.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types report the face amount of debt issued as other financing sources.

7. Compensated Absences

The School offers its employees both sick days and leave days. Employees may accumulate up to seventy two (72) days earned vacation leave with such leave being fully vested when earned. The School accounts for its leave on a first-in, first-out basis, such that the oldest available leave is used first. The current portion of the liability is recorded as such in the government-wide financial statements.

8. Net Position/Fund Balances

Net Position

Net position in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements are classified as net investment in capital assets; restricted; and unrestricted. Restricted net position represents constraints on resources that are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through State statute.

Fund Balance

In the governmental fund financial statements, fund balance is composed of two classifications (out of a total of five classifications) designed to disclose the hierarchy of constraints placed on how fund balance can be spent.

The governmental fund types classify fund balances as follows:

Restricted Fund Balance – This classification includes revenue sources that are restricted to specific purposes externally imposed by creditors or imposed by law.

Security Deposit – portion of fund balance and net position not available for appropriation because it represents a security deposit due to a requirement with the School's facility lease agreement.

Unassigned Fund Balance – portion of fund balance that has not been assigned to another fund or restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources, and Fund Equity (Continued)

8. Net Position/Fund Balances (Continued)

Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc. has a revenue spending policy that provides guidance for programs with multiple revenue sources. The School will use resources in the following hierarchy: federal funds, State funds, local non-board of education funds, and board of education funds. For purposes of fund balance classification, expenditures are to be spent from restricted fund balance first, followed in order by committed fund balances, assigned fund balance and lastly, unassigned fund balance. The School has the authority to deviate from this policy if it is in the best interest of the School.

9. Reconciliation Between Government-wide and Fund Statements

The governmental fund balance sheet includes a reconciliation between governmental funds' total fund balance and governmental activities' net position as reported in the government-wide statement of net position. The net adjustment of \$(510,393) consists of several elements as follows:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	\$ 536,476
Less accumulated depreciation	(350,382)
Pension related deferred outflows of resources:	
Contributions made to the pension plan in current fiscal year	227,743
Differences between contributions and proportional share of contributions and changes in proportion	75,495
Changes of assumptions	260,258
Difference between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	629,366
Liabilities that, because they are not due or payable in the current period, do not require current resources to pay and are therefore not reported in the funds statements:	
Net pension liability	(1,764,747)

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources, and Fund Equity (Continued)

9. Reconciliation Between Government-wide and Fund Statements (Continued)

Accrued compensated absences	(10,803)
Deferred inflows of resources related to pension:	
Differences between contributions and proportional share of contributions and changes in proportion	(30,395)
Differences between expected and actual experience	<u>(83,404)</u>
Total adjustment	<u>\$ (510,393)</u>

F. Revenues, Expenditures, and Expenses

1. Funding

Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc., North Carolina is funded by the State Board of Education, receiving (i) an amount equal to the average per pupil allocation for the average daily membership (ADM) from the local school administrative unit allotments in which the School is located (i.e. Wake County Board of Education) for each child attending the School except for the allocation for children with special needs and (ii) an additional amount for each child attending the School who is a child with special needs [G.S. 115C-238.29H(a)]. Additionally, the School receives, for each student who resides in the local administrative unit and attends the charter school, an amount equal to the per pupil local current expense appropriation to the respective local school administrative unit for the fiscal year which is transferred by the appropriate local school administrative unit(s) [G.S. 115C-238.29H(b)]. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc., North Carolina received funding from the Boards of Education for Wake, Durham, Johnston, Franklin, Granville, Wayne, Harnett and Pitt County Schools.

Furthermore, Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc., North Carolina has received donations of cash and/or equipment from private organizations. The cash is available to be used throughout the year for the School's various programs and activities.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

F. Revenues, Expenditures, and Expenses (Continued)

2. Reconciliation Between Government-Wide and Fund Statements

The governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance is followed by a reconciliation between the change in governmental funds' fund balance and the change in governmental activities' net position as reported on the government-wide statement of activities. The net difference of \$(121,815) between the two amounts consists of the following elements:

Capital outlay expenditures recorded in the fund statements but capitalized as assets on the statement of activities.	\$ 42,472
Depreciation expense that is recorded on the statement of activities but not in the fund statements.	(37,485)
Contributions to the pension plan in the current fiscal year are not included on the statement of activities.	227,743
Expenses reported in the statement of activities that do not require the use of current resources to pay are not recorded as expenditures in the fund statements.	
Pension expense	(343,742)
Compensated absences are accrued in the government-wide statements but are not in the fund statements as they do not use current resources	<u>(10,803)</u>
Total	<u>\$ (121,815)</u>

G. Use of Estimates and Assumptions

Management uses estimates and assumptions in preparing financial statements. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the reported revenues and expenditures.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

2. Detail Notes on All Funds

A. Assets

1. Deposits

At June 30, 2017, the School had deposits with banks and savings and loans with a carrying amount of \$643,758. The bank balance with the financial institutions was \$648,245 of which \$398,245 was not covered by federal depository insurance. The School does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk.

2. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2017 was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balances</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Ending Balances</u>
Governmental activities:				
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Instructional equipment	\$ 95,707	\$ 6,890	\$ -	\$ 102,597
Leasehold improvements	<u>398,297</u>	<u>35,582</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>433,879</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>494,004</u>	<u>42,472</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>536,476</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Instructional equipment	81,350	8,304	-	89,654
Leasehold improvements	<u>231,547</u>	<u>29,181</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>260,728</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>312,897</u>	<u>\$ 37,485</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>350,382</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>181,107</u>			<u>186,094</u>
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 181,107</u>			<u>\$ 186,094</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Instructional programs	\$ 28,114
Supporting services	<u>9,371</u>
	<u>\$ 37,485</u>

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

B. Liabilities

1. Pension Plan Obligations

a. Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System

Plan Description. The School is a participating employer in the statewide Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System (TSERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of North Carolina. TSERS membership is comprised of employees of the State (state agencies and institutions), universities, community colleges, and certain proprietary component units along with the employees of Local Education Agencies and charter schools. Article 1 of G.S. Chapter 135 assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the North Carolina General Assembly. Management of the plan is vested in the TSERS Board of Trustees, which consists of 13 members – nine appointed by the Governor, one appointed by the state Senate, one appointed by the state House of Representatives, and the State Treasurer and State Superintendent, who serve as ex-officio members. The Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System is included in the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) for the State of North Carolina. The State's CAFR includes financial statements and required supplementary information for TSERS. That report may be obtained by writing to the Office of the State Controller, 1410 Mail Service Center, Raleigh, North Carolina 27699-1410, by calling (919) 981-5454, or at www.osc.nc.gov.

Benefits Provided. TSERS provides retirement and survivor benefits. Retirement benefits are determined as 1.82% of the member's average final compensation times the member's years of creditable service. A member's average final compensation is calculated as the average of a member's four highest consecutive years of compensation. General employee plan members are eligible to retire with full retirement benefits at age 65 with five years of creditable service at age 60 with 25 years of creditable service, or at any age with 30 years of creditable service. General employee plan members are eligible to retire with partial retirement benefits at age 50 with 20 years of creditable service or at age 60 with five years of creditable service. Survivor benefits are available to eligible beneficiaries of members who die while in active service or within 180 days of their last day of service and who have either completed 20 years of creditable service regardless of age or have completed five years of service and have reached age 60. Eligible beneficiaries may elect to receive a monthly Survivor's Alternate Benefit for life or a return of the member's contributions. The plan does not provide for automatic post-retirement benefit increases. Increases are contingent upon actuarial gains of the plan.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

B. Liabilities (Continued)

1. Pension Plan Obligations (Continued)

a. Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

TSERS plan members who are LEOs are eligible to retire with full retirement benefits at age 55 with five years of creditable service as an officer, or at any age with 30 years of creditable service. LEO plan members are eligible to retire with partial retirement benefits at age 50 with 15 years of creditable service as an officer. Survivor benefits are available to eligible beneficiaries of LEO members who die while in active service or within 180 days of their last day of service and who also have either completed 20 years of creditable service regardless of age, or have completed 15 years of service as a LEO and have reached age 50, or have completed five years of creditable service as a LEO and have reached age 55, or have completed 15 years of creditable service as a LEO if killed in the line of duty. Eligible beneficiaries may elect to receive a monthly Survivor's Alternate Benefit for life or a return of the member's contributions.

Contributions. Contribution provisions are established by General Statute 135-8 and may be amended only by the North Carolina General Assembly. School employees are required to contribute 6% of their compensation. Employer contributions are actuarially determined and set annually by the TSERS Board of Trustees. The School's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2017, was 9.98% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year. Contributions to the pension plan from the School were \$241,609, \$204,991, and \$184,829 for the years ended June 30, 2017, 2016, and 2015, respectively.

Refunds of Contributions. School employees who have terminated service as a contributing member of TSERS, may file an application for a refund of their contributions. By state law, refunds to members with at least five years of service include 4% interest. State law requires a 60 day waiting period after service termination before the refund may be paid. The acceptance of a refund payment cancels the individual's right to employer contributions or any other benefit provided by TSERS.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

B. Liabilities (Continued)

1. Pension Plan Obligations (Continued)

a. Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2017, the School reported a liability of \$1,872,213 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2016. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2015. The total pension liability was then rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2016 utilizing update procedures incorporating the actuarial assumptions. The School's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the School's long-term share of future payroll covered by the pension plan, relative to the projected future payroll covered by the pension plan of all participating TSERS employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2017, 2016, and 2015 the School's proportion was .20%, .018% and .016%, respectively.

For the year ended June 30, 2016, the School recognized pension expense of \$366,978. At June 30, 2017, the School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 88,483
Changes of assumptions	276,106	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	667,692	-
Changes in proportion and differences between School contributions and proportionate share of contributions	80,092	32,246
School contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>241,609</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 1,265,499</u>	<u>\$ 120,729</u>

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

B. Liabilities (Continued)

1. Pension Plan Obligations (Continued)

a. Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

\$241,609 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from School contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a decrease of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2018. Other amounts reported as deferred inflows of resources related to pensions total \$903,159. This amount will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Years Ending June 30</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2018	\$ 150,371
2019	157,238
2020	384,750
2021	210,800

Actuarial Assumptions. The total pension liability in the December 31, 2014 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	3.0 percent
Salary increases	3.50 to 8.10 percent, including inflation and productivity factor
Investment rate of return	7.25 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

The plan currently uses mortality tables that vary by age, gender, employee group (i.e. general, law enforcement officer) and health status (i.e. disabled and healthy). The current mortality rates are based on published tables and based on studies that cover significant portions of the U.S. population. The healthy mortality rates also contain a provision to reflect future mortality improvements.

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2015 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period January 1, 2010 through December 31, 2014.

Future ad hoc COLA amounts are not considered to be substantively automatic and are therefore not included in the measurement.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

B. Liabilities (Continued)

1. Pension Plan Obligations (Continued)

a. Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

The projected long-term investment returns and inflation assumptions are developed through review of current and historical capital markets data, sell-side investment research, consultant whitepapers, and historical performance of investment strategies. Fixed income return projections reflect current yields across the U.S. Treasury yield curve and market expectations of forward yields projected and interpolated for multiple tenors and over multiple year horizons. Global public equity return projections are established through analysis of the equity risk premium and the fixed income return projections. Other asset categories and strategies' return projections reflect the foregoing and historical data analysis. These projections are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2016 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Fixed Income	29.0%	1.4%
Global Equity	42.0%	5.3%
Real Estate	8.0%	4.3%
Alternatives	8.0%	8.9%
Credit	7.0%	6.0%
Inflation Protection	6.0%	4.0%
	<u>100%</u>	

The information above is based on 30 year expectations developed with the consulting actuary for the 2016 asset, liability, and investment policy study for the North Carolina Retirement Systems, including TSERS. The long-term nominal rates of return underlying the real rates of return are arithmetic annualized figures. The real rates of return are calculated from nominal rates by multiplicatively subtracting a long-term inflation assumption of 3.05%. All rates of return and inflation are annualized.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

B. Liabilities (Continued)

1. Pension Plan Obligations (Continued)

a. Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially determined. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of the current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.25 percent, as well as what the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.25 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.25 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.25%)	Discount Rate (7.25%)	1% Increase (8.25%)
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 3,521,272	\$ 1,872,212	\$ 485,581

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) for the State of North Carolina.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

B. Liabilities (Continued)

1. Pension Plan Obligations (Continued)

b. Other Postemployment Benefits

1. Healthcare Benefits

Plan Description. The postemployment healthcare benefits are provided through a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan administered by the Executive Administrator and the Board of Trustees of the Comprehensive Major Medical Plan (the Plan). The Executive Administrator and the Board of Trustees of the Plan establishes premium rates except as may be established by the General Assembly in an appropriation act. The Plan's benefit and contribution provisions are established by Chapter 135-7 Article 1, and Chapter 135, Article 3 of the General Statutes and may be amended only by the North Carolina General Assembly. By General Statute, the Plan accumulates contributions from employers and any earnings on those contributions in the Retiree Health Benefit Fund. These assets shall be used to provide health benefits to retired and disabled employees and their applicable beneficiaries.

These contributions are irrevocable. Also by law, these assets are not subject to the claims of creditors of the employers making contributions to the Plan.

The State of North Carolina issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the State's Comprehensive Major Medical Plan (also, referred to as the State Health Plan). An electronic version of this report is available by accessing the North Carolina Office of the State Comptroller's Internet home page <http://www.ncosc.net/> and clicking on "Financial Reports", or by calling the State Controller's Financial Reporting Section at (919) 981-5454.

Funding Policy. The Comprehensive Major Medical Plan is administered by the Executive Administrator and Board of Trustees of the Plan, which establishes premium rates except as may be established by the General Assembly in an appropriation act. The healthcare benefits for retired and disabled employees are the same as for active employees, except that the coverage becomes secondary when former employees become eligible for Medicare. For employees first hired on and after October 1, 2006, future coverage as retired employees is subject to the requirement that the future retiree have 20 or more years of retirement service credit in order to receive coverage on a noncontributory basis. Employees first hired on and after October 1, 2006 with 10 but less than 20 years of retirement service credit are eligible for coverage on a partially contributory basis. For such future retirees, the State will pay 50% of the State Health Plan's total noncontributory premium. For employees hired before October 1, 2006, healthcare benefits are provided to retirees (at no charge to the retirees who have at least five years of contributing retirement membership prior to disability or retirement.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

B. Liabilities (Continued)

1. Pension Plan Obligations (Continued)

b. Other Postemployment Benefits (Continued)

1. Healthcare Benefits (Continued)

In addition, persons who became surviving spouses of retirees prior to October 1, 1986, receive the same coverage as retirees at the State's expense.

Contributions are determined as a percentage of covered monthly payroll. Annually, the monthly contribution rates to the Plan, which are intended to finance benefits and administrative expenses on a pay-as-you-go basis, are determined by the General Assembly in the Appropriations Bill. For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2017, 2016, and 2015, the School paid all annual required contributions to the Plan for postemployment healthcare benefits of \$144,534, \$129,043, and \$114,129, respectively. These contributions represented 5.97%, 5.76%, and 5.65% of covered payroll, respectively.

2. Long-term Disability Benefits

Plan Description. Short-term and long-term disability benefits are provided through the Disability Income Plan of North Carolina (DIPNC), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit plan. The DIPNC is administered by the Board of Trustees of the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System. Long-term disability benefits are payable as another postemployment benefit from DIPNC after the conclusion of the short-term disability period or after salary continuation payments cease, whichever is later, for as long as an employee is disabled. Benefit and contribution provisions are established by Chapter 135, Article 6, of the General Statutes and may be amended only by the North Carolina General Assembly. The Plan accumulates contributions from employers and any earnings on those contributions in the Disability Income Plan Trust Fund. The plan does not provide for automatic post-retirement benefit increases.

The State of North Carolina issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the DIPNC. An electronic version of this report is available by accessing the North Carolina Office of the State Controller's Internet home page <http://www.ncosc.net/> and by clicking on "Financial Reports", or by calling the State Controller's Financial Reporting Section at (919) 981-5454.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

B. Liabilities (Continued)

1. Pension Plan Obligations (Continued)

b. Other Postemployment Benefits (Continued)

2. Long-term Disability Benefits (Continued)

Funding Policy. An employee is eligible to receive long-term disability benefits provided the following requirements are met: (1) the employee has five or more years of contributing membership service in the Teachers' and State Employees Retirement System of North Carolina, earned within 96 months prior to the end of the short-term disability period or cessation of salary continuation payments, whichever is later; (2) the employee must make application to receive long-term benefits within 180 days after the conclusion of the short-term disability period or after salary continuation payments cease or after monthly payments for Workers' Compensation cease (excluding monthly payments for permanent partial benefits), whichever is later; (3) the employee must be certified by the Medical Board to be mentally or physically disabled for the further performance of his/her usual occupation; (4) the disability must have been continuous, likely to be permanent, and incurred at the time of active employment; (5) the employee must not be eligible to receive an unreduced retirement benefit from the Retirement System; and (6) the employee must terminate employment as a permanent, full-time employee. An employee is eligible to receive an unreduced retirement benefit from the Retirement System after (1) reaching the age of 65 and completing five years of creditable service, or (2) reaching the age of 60 and completing 25 years of creditable service, or (3) completing 30 years of creditable service, at any age.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

B. Liabilities (Continued)

1. Pension Plan Obligations (Continued)

b. Other Postemployment Benefits (Continued)

2. Long-term Disability Benefits (Continued)

The monthly long-term disability benefit is equal to 65% of one-twelfth of an employee's annual base rate of compensation last payable to the participant or beneficiary prior to the beginning of the short-term disability period, plus the like percentage of one twelfth of the annual longevity payment to which the participant or beneficiary would be eligible. The monthly benefits are subject to a maximum of \$3,900 per month reduced by any primary Social Security disability benefits and by monthly payments for Workers' Compensation to which the participant or beneficiary may be entitled. The monthly benefit shall be further reduced by the amount of any monthly payments from the Department of Veterans Affairs, any other federal agency or any payments made under the provisions of G.S. 127A-108, to which the participant or beneficiary may be entitled on account of the same disability. Provided in any event, the benefits payable shall be no less than \$10 a month. When an employee qualifies for an unreduced service retirement allowance from the Retirement System, the benefits payable from DIPNC will cease, and the employee will commence retirement under TSERS. For members who obtain five years of membership service on or after August 1, 2007, the monthly long-term disability benefit is reduced by the primary Social Security retirement benefit to which you might be entitled should you become age 62 during the first 36 months. After 36 months of long-term disability, there will be no further payments from DIPNC unless the member is approved for and are in receipt of primary Social Security disability benefits. It is payable so long as the member remains disabled and is in receipt of a primary Social Security disability benefit until eligible for an unreduced service retirement benefit. When an employee qualifies for an unreduced service retirement allowance from the Retirement System, the benefits payable from DIPNC will cease, and the employee will commence retirement under the TSERS.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

B. Liabilities (Continued)

1. Pension Plan Obligations (Continued)

b. Other Postemployment Benefits (Continued)

2. Long-term Disability Benefits (Continued)

The School's contributions are established in the Appropriations Bill by the General Assembly. Benefit and contribution provisions are established by Chapter 135, Article 6, of the General Statutes and may be amended only by the North Carolina General Assembly. The contributions cannot be separated between the amounts that relate to other postemployment benefits and employment benefits for active employees. Those individuals who are receiving extended short-term disability benefit payments cannot be separated from the number of members currently eligible to receive disability benefits as another postemployment benefit. For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2017, 2016, and 2015, the School paid all annual required contributions to the DIPNC for disability benefits of \$9,200, \$9,185, and \$8,281, respectively. These contributions represented 0.38%, 0.41%, and 0.41% of covered payroll, respectively.

2. Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

The balance in deferred outflows and inflows of resources at June 30, 2017 is composed of the following elements:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflow of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience related to pension	\$ -	\$ 88,483
Changes of assumptions	276,106	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	667,692	-
Changes in proportion and differences between School contributions and proportionate share of contributions related to pension plan	80,092	32,246
School contributions subsequent to the measurement date for pension plan	<u>241,609</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 1,265,499</u>	<u>\$ 120,729</u>

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

B. Liabilities (Continued)

3. Risk Management

The School is exposed to various risks of losses related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The School maintains general liability and errors and omissions insurance coverage of \$1 million per occurrence with a commercial carrier.

The School also participates in the Teachers' and State Employees' Comprehensive Major Medical Plan, a self-funded risk financing pool of the State administered by Blue Cross and Blue Shield of North Carolina. Through the Plan, permanent full-time employees of the School are eligible to receive health care benefits up to a \$2 million lifetime limit. In addition, employees have the option of receiving health care benefits through one of the available health maintenance organizations (HMOs). The School pays the full cost of coverage for employees enrolled in the Comprehensive Major Medical Plan and makes an equal contribution for employees enrolled in one of the available HMO plans [G.S. 115C-238.29F(e)(4)].

The School carries commercial coverage for all other risks of loss. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage in the prior year and claims have not exceeded coverage in any of the past two fiscal years.

The School has elected not to carry flood insurance because the School is not in an area of the state that has been mapped and designated an "A" area (an area close to a river, lake or stream) by the Federal Emergency Management Agency.

The School carries fidelity bond coverage in the amount of \$250,000 for all its employees.

4. Long-Term Obligations

Changes in General Long Term Obligations

The following is a summary of changes in the School's long-term obligations for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017:

	<u>Beginning Balances</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Ending Balances</u>	<u>Current Portion</u>
Governmental Activities:					
Net pension liability	\$ 620,673	\$ 1,144,075	\$ -	\$ 1,764,748	\$ -
Compensated Absences	-	10,803	-	10,803	-
	<u>\$ 620,673</u>	<u>\$ 1,154,878</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,775,551</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Business-Type Activities:					
Net pension liability	<u>\$ 35,291</u>	<u>\$ 72,174</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 107,465</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

B. Liabilities (Continued)

Operating Lease

The School entered into an eight-year lease agreement for its building starting August 22, 2006. In April 2014, the School amended their lease agreement to extend the maturity date and expand the square footage of space utilized. Monthly lease payments range from \$16,358 to \$44,088 through maturity in July 2026. Additionally, the School has an office equipment lease which matures in December 2018. Lease payments for the year ended June 30, 2017 totaled \$504,967 under these lease agreements. Future minimum lease payments are as follows:

Year Ending

June 30, 2018	\$ 428,838
June 30, 2019	438,441
June 30, 2020	448,419
June 30, 2021	460,726
June 30, 2022	473,407
June 30, 2023 – 2027	<u>2,072,005</u>
	<u>\$ 4,321,836</u>

Line of Credit

The School has a line of credit agreement with a local financial institution with a maximum borrowing capacity of \$100,000. The obligation is payable on demand. Interest is payable monthly at the prime rate (4.25% at June 30, 2017) plus 2%. No amounts are outstanding under this agreement at June 30, 2017.

C. Interfund Balances and Activity

Transfers to/from other funds at June 30, 2017, consist of the following:

From the Enterprise Fund to the General Fund to repay the General Fund for the operating expenses of the program.	<u>\$ 109,675</u>
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CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

D. Fund Balance

Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc. has a revenue spending policy that provides policy for programs with multiple revenue sources. The School will use resources in the following hierarchy: federal funds, State funds, local non-board of education funds, and board of education funds. For purposes of fund balance classification, expenditures are to be spent from restricted fund balance first, followed in-order by committed fund balance, assigned fund balance and lastly, unassigned fund balance. The School may deviate from this policy if it is in the best interest of the School.

The following schedule provides information on the portion of general fund balance that is available for appropriation:

Total fund balance	\$ 576,815
Less:	
Restricted for security deposit	<u>(90,000)</u>
Remaining fund balance	<u>\$ 486,815</u>

3. Related Party Transactions

The director of the School also serves as a member of the governing board. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, this employee was paid a salary of \$8,907 from the General Fund and \$98,765 from the State Public School Fund.

4. Summary Disclosure of Significant Contingencies

Federal and State Assisted Programs

The School has received proceeds from several federal and State grants. Periodic audits of these grants are required and certain costs may be questioned as not being appropriate expenditures under the grant agreements. Such audits could result in the refund of grant monies to the grantor agencies. Management believes that any required refunds will be immaterial. No provision has been made in the accompanying financial statements for the refund of grant monies.

5. Significant Effects of Subsequent Events

Management evaluates events occurring subsequent to the date of the financial statements in determining the accounting for and disclosure of transactions and events that affect the financial statements. Subsequent events have been evaluated through October 20, 2017, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC.
SCHEDULE OF THE SCHOOL'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System
Last Four Fiscal Years *

	2017	2016	2015	2014
School's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.020%	0.018%	0.016%	0.017%
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 1,872,213	\$ 655,964	\$ 187,586	\$ 1,019,931
School's covered-employee payroll	\$ 2,420,930	\$ 2,240,336	\$ 2,019,991	\$ 1,712,684
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	77.33%	29.28%	9.29%	59.55%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	87.32%	94.64%	98.24%	90.60%

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the prior fiscal year ending June 30.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC.
 SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS
 Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System
 Last Four Fiscal Years

	2017	2016	2015	2014
Contractually required contribution	\$ 241,609	\$ 204,991	\$ 184,829	\$ 148,832
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	241,609	204,991	184,829	148,832
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
School's covered-employee payroll	\$ 2,420,930	\$ 2,240,336	\$ 2,019,991	\$ 1,712,684
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	9.98%	9.15%	9.15%	8.69%

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC.
All Governmental Fund Types
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and
Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Statement 1

	2017		
	Final Budget	Actual	Favorable (Unfavorable) Variance
Revenues:			
State of North Carolina	\$ 2,681,671	\$ 2,686,707	\$ 5,036
Board(s) of Education			
Wake County	1,110,318	1,107,653	(2,665)
Durham County	65,885	80,526	14,641
Johnston County	9,627	9,151	(476)
Franklin County	11,448	6,885	(4,563)
Granville County	3,904	939	(2,965)
Wayne County	1,194	1,814	620
Harnett County	1,328	1,100	(228)
Wilson County	1,845	-	(1,845)
Pitt County	-	1,578	1,578
U.S. Government	74,565	73,314	(1,251)
Contributions and donations	65,200	82,200	17,000
Fundraising	-	6,287	6,287
Field trip and student fees	5,628	27,830	22,202
Miscellaneous	5,000	31,007	26,007
Total revenues	4,037,613	4,116,991	79,378
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instructional services:			
Regular services	2,399,401	2,532,831	(133,430)
Special services	136,530	151,766	(15,236)
Alternative programs	22,494	24,440	(1,946)
School leadership services	292,492	317,805	(25,313)
School based support services	82,977	89,453	(6,476)
Total instructional services	2,933,894	3,116,295	(182,401)
Support services:			
Pupil services	36,859	59,569	(22,710)
Operational support	70,086	113,268	(43,182)
Technology support	-	39,216	(39,216)
Financial and human resources support	152,337	246,229	(93,892)
Policy, leadership and public relations support	833,416	535,937	297,479
Total support services	1,092,698	994,219	98,479
Community services	1,052	10,393	(9,341)
Capital outlay	25,820	42,472	(16,652)
Total expenditures	4,053,464	4,163,379	(109,915)

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC.
All Governmental Fund Types
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and
Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017
(Continued)

Statement 1

	2017		
	Final Budget	Actual	Favorable (Unfavorable) Variance
Other financing sources (uses):			
Transfers			
Appropriated fund balance	\$ 15,851	\$ -	\$ (15,851)
Transfer from other funds	-	109,675	109,675
	<u>15,851</u>	<u>109,675</u>	<u>93,824</u>
Excess of revenue over expenditures	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 63,287</u>	<u>\$ 63,287</u>

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC.
Proprietary Fund Types
Statement of Revenues and Expenses
Budget and Actual (Non - GAAP)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Statement 2

	2017		
	Final Budget	Actual	Favorable (Unfavorable) Variance
Revenues:			
Tuition and other charges	\$ 345,094	\$ 346,152	\$ 1,058
Total revenues	<u>345,094</u>	<u>346,152</u>	<u>1,058</u>
Expenditures:			
Salaries and benefits	276,056	269,510	6,546
Pre-School expenses	<u>53,118</u>	<u>30,750</u>	<u>22,368</u>
Total expenditures	<u>329,174</u>	<u>300,260</u>	<u>28,914</u>
Revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>15,920</u>	<u>45,892</u>	<u>29,972</u>
Other financing sources (uses):			
Transfers to other funds	-	(109,675)	(109,675)
Fund balance appropriated	<u>(15,920)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>15,920</u>
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(15,920)</u>	<u>(109,675)</u>	<u>(93,755)</u>
Revenues and other sources over (under) expenditures	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>(63,783)</u>	<u>\$ (63,783)</u>
Reconciliation from budgetary basis (modified accrual) to full accrual:			
Reconciling items:			
Change in net position		<u>\$ (63,783)</u>	

Caroline P. Abbott
Jeffrey A. Brovet
Thomas R. Crawford
Kristen T. Hoyle
David A. Johnson



Chris P. Judy
Geri H. Lail
James K. Tiller
David W. Tucker

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS'REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the Board of Directors
Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.
Raleigh, North Carolina

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to the financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc., North Carolina, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc., North Carolina's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 20, 2017.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.'s internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.'s financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Thomas, Judy & Tucker P.A.

October 20, 2017

Caroline P. Abbott
Jeffrey A. Brovet
Thomas R. Crawford
Kristen T. Hoyle
David A. Johnson



Chris P. Judy
Geri H. Lail
James K. Tiller
David W. Tucker

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE
TO EACH MAJOR STATE PROGRAM AND INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE IN
ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND THE STATE SINGLE AUDIT
IMPLEMENTATION ACT**

To the Board of Directors
Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.
Raleigh, North Carolina

Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program

We have audited Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc., North Carolina's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *Audit Manual for Governmental Auditors in North Carolina*, issued by the Local Government Commission, that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major State programs for the year ended June 30, 2017. Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.'s major State programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its State programs

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.'s major state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and applicable sections of Title 2 US Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), as described in the *Audit Manual for Governmental Auditors in North Carolina*, and the State Single Audit Implementation Act. Those standards, Uniform Guidance, and the State Single Audit Implementation Act require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major state program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.'s compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures, as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.'s compliance.

Opinion on Each Major State Program

In our opinion, Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc., North Carolina complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major state programs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

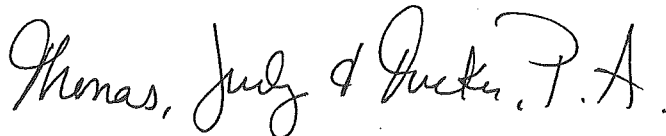
Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc., North Carolina is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc., North Carolina's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on a major state program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance for each major state program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc., North Carolina's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



October 20, 2017

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

SECTION I – SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP:

Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness identified? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- Significant deficiencies identified? ☐ Yes ☒ None Reported
- Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? ☐ Yes ☒ No

State Awards

Internal control over major State programs:

- Material weakness identified? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- Significant deficiency identified? ☐ Yes ☒ None Reported

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major State programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with the State Single Audit Implementation Act?

☐ Yes ☒ No

Identification of major State programs:

Program Name
State Public School Fund

SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

No Findings.

SECTION III – STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No Findings.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC., NORTH CAROLINA
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

SECTION III – STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

Finding: **2016 – 1**

Status: The compliance requirement is no longer applicable.

CASA ESPERANZA MONTESSORI, INC.
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	State/ Pass-through Grantor's Number	Expendi- tures
Federal Grants:			
Cash Assistance:			
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>			
Passed-through the N.C. Department of Public Instruction:			
Improving America School Act of 1994 (IASA)			
Title I - Basic Education	84.010	PRC 050	\$ 24,440
Title VI-B Handicapped	84.027	PRC 060	47,303
Improving Teacher Quality	84.367	PRC 103	1,472
Title VI-B Special Needs Targeted Assistance	84.027	PRC 118	99
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>73,314</u>
Total Federal Assistance			<u>73,314</u>
State Grants:			
Cash Assistance:			
N.C. Department of Public Instruction:			
Third Grade Reading Bonus		PRC 046	4,870
State Public School Fund - Charter Schools		PRC 036	<u>2,681,837</u>
Total State Assistance			<u>2,686,707</u>
Total Federal and State Assistance			<u>\$ 2,760,021</u>

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Financial Awards:

Note 1: Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal and State awards (SEFSA) includes the federal and State grant activity of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc. under the programs of the federal government and the State of North Carolina for the year ended June 30, 2017. The information in this SEFSA is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 US Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and State Single Audit Implementation Act. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc. it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc.

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported in the SEFSA are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited. Casa Esperanza Montessori, Inc. has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.